



## AGRICULTURAL REQUIREMENTS IN THE WESTERN UKRAINE 28 August 1953

- Was the amount of rainfall from May to July average or unusually large or small?
- Has there been an increase or decrease from last year in privately owned cows, heifers, pigs, sheep, goats, and chickens, per kolkhoz family? Do those who did not own such animals last year now own any?
- Is there any construction of grain storage facilities, by rayon, at farms, at villages, or at rail heads?
- Are individual farmers, as compared to last year, more or less able to buy women's dresses, men's and women's shoes, men's clothing, women's hats, manufactured household goods, sewing machines, bicycles, and phonographs?
- Is the MTS relationship with the kolkhozy good, bad, or indifferent, especially with regard to the MTS operation of equipment?
- What is the age, horsepower or type, and fuel-type of MTS tractors?
- Is there any foot and mouth disease? Anthrax? Rinderpest? Hog cholera? What areas are affected? What percent of animals are infected? Is there any change from last year? What countermeasures are being taken and how effective are they?
- 8. Has there been any formal legal amendment to the ustav kolkhoza? What changes were made?

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#### OPERATIONAL INTELLIGENCE REQUIREMENTS IN THE WESTERN UKRAINE 28 August 1953

- 1. List each document essential for a Soviet citizen residing within the Ukraine, traveling within the Ukraine, and traveling from the Ukraine to other sections of the USSR. For what period is each document valid? Can such documents be obtained illegally?
- 2. Describe in detail the procedure followed in legally obtaining documents, including the name and location of the issuing agency, application forms, interrogations, and preliminary investigations.
- 3. Please give the following data for each VOYENNYY BILET, starting with the most recent: Series one or two letters (plus a five- or six-digit number if available); place and date of issue; printing year (on front cover); color of cover; languages Russian only or Russian and one other.
- 4. Please give the following data for each PASPORT, starting with the most recent: Series Roman numeral and two letters (plus a six-digit number if available); place and date of issue; printing year (at bottom of inside back cover); languages Russian only or Russian and one other.
- 5. Describe in detail the uniforms of Soviet control personnel, including collar tabs, shoulderboards and piping, and hat bands.
- 6. How often and by whom are documents checked when traveling? What documents are requested, and how closely are they examined?
- 7. How far from one's place of residence can one travel without authorization and/or documents?
- 8. What sort of cachets are on documents of residents of forbidden zones?

  Do the cachets say zapretnaya zona or pogranichnaya polosa? What is the large number on the right side of the cachet (1, 2, or other)? What is the indicator beneath this number (two letters and a two-digit number)? What documentation is required to visit a forbidden zone?

  Describe the document in detail. How is it obtained? Describe all details of its use.
- 9. Indicate the depths of frontier zones along external borders, as determined by signs, presence of frontier troops, restrictions on travel, special cachets in documents, or other means. How are these zones numbered? To what extent have they been evacuated of population?
- 10. Describe the exact procedure for travel by train, bus, boat, airplane, or hitch-hiking, including buying the ticket, sleeping in stations, document checks, ticket checks, embarking and debarking from conveyance.
- 11. Describe in detail any methods of evading or avoiding any of the above-mentioned control measures.

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#### MILITARY REQUIREMENTS IN THE WESTERN UKRAINE 28 August 1953

1. Report order of battle by rayon, town, unit number, arm or component, unit size, commander's name and rank, military unit number, subordination, and date of information.

A typical report would be: Buskyy Rayon, Varkhodi, 106 Guards Rifle Regiment, Polkovnik Ivan Ivanovich Ivanov, VCh #69357, 14 Guards Rifle Division, 9 October 1953

An indication should be given of the presence of additional Soviet troops in an area even if identification data is lacking. If OB for a given area is complete, please indicate.

- 2. Report military movements and maneuvers. Indicate units involved, direction and date of movement. List amounts of each type of heavy or medium equipment observed, based on attached pictures.
- 3. Soviet Army or MVD actions against the UPA are of high interest. Full details of all such actions, including unit numbers, equipment, tactics, dates and locations, and casualties are desired.
- 4. Changes in Soviet table of organization or equipment should be reported.
  Any scrap of information on new Soviet equipment is of value; the fullest possible details should be given.
- 5. Report the classes and dates of conscription for the Soviet armed forces. The number of draftees from each rayon is of interest, if available. To what points are they sent?
- 6. Report the classes and dates of discharges from the Soviet armed forces. What was the length of service for privates and for noncommissioned officers for each branch of service army, navy, air force?
- 7. Is any training conducted for Reserve personnel? If so, who is called-up for such training? What is the duration of the training? Where does it take place? How often is training repeated?

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# TRANSPORTATION REQUIREMENTS IN THE WESTERN UKRAINE 28 August 1953

- 1. Specifically, what sections of rail line are European gauge (4'82' between rails)?
- 2. Between what points are rail lines double-tracked?
- 3. What sections of rail line are electrified?
- 4. Locate marshalling yards. State number of tracks and length. How many and what type cars and engines are in evidence? See enclosed pictures.
- 5. Report any shipments of tanks, artillery, or aircraft. State date, place observed, direction of shipment, and number of items.
- 6. Locate major tunnels. Are they single-or double-bore?
- 7. Locate and identify by type major railroad bridges. See sketches enclosed.
- 8. Report rail lines under construction, completed since 1945, or abandoned.
  - The following questions apply only to major highways and military routes of primary importance.
- 9. Locate and give official name and/or numerical designation. State whether roads are civilian or military or both.
- 10. State width of paved surface and number of lanes. If shoulders are paved or otherwise surfaced to support trucks, give width. Describe surface and condition.
- 11. Locate landslide and washout areas, tunnels, underpasses, and any other bottlenecks or road hazards capable of causing delays in the movement of traffic on major highways.
- 12. Locate major bridges and identify by type. (See enclosed sketches.)
- 13. Locate highways of major importance that have been built since 1945. Describe and give exact location of any large-scale construction activity now in progress on main highways.

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# AIR DEFENSE REQUIREMENTS IN THE WESTERN UKRAINE 28 August 1953

- 1. The following data are desired on any airfields observed: precise location of field; number, type, and parking pattern of aircraft; length, direction, and surface of all runways or hardstands; location, type, and activity of any radar installations whether or not they are near an airfield (see pictures); number, location, and type of buildings on the field; location and arrangement of fuel storage; nature and location of any construction activities; hour, number and direction of any flights observed; location, caliber, and number of antiaircraft guns.
- 2. Is there any DOSAAF or other civilian training in paramilitary or civil defense activities? Where are DOSAAF units located? How large or active are they? Identify their commanders. Specifically in what activities are they engaged?

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#### CURRENT INTELLIGENCE REQUIREMENTS IN THE WESTERN UKRAINE 28 August 1953

Most of the following "questions" concern trends in Soviet policy, in the execution of policy, and in the local or popular reaction to such changes as take place. They are designed for periodic reporting over the next eighteen months, for reporting which concerns data noted within the previous thirty to ninety days, in most cases, and, finally, on the assumption that succinct replies, using the language given here, will be sufficient without further discussion or explanation. It is further assumed that each reply will be specific as to the area concerned, for example, a specific rayon, a city, or the entire Western Ukraine.

- 1. What is the announced Soviet policy on increased or decreased concessions to the individual kolkhoznik, and what is the actual policy in operation? What is the popular interpretation? What is your interpretation?
- 2. Is there an increase or decrease in the proportion of native Ukrainians to non-Ukrainians in the oblast Party organs, the rayon Party organs, the MTS cells, and the MVD and/or Militia?
- 3. Who receives preference of appointment as machalniki kolkhozy, nachalniki sovkhozy, nachalniki MTS, and in the otdeleniya of the rayon soviets the specialists or technicians on one hand or the apparatchiki on the other?
- 4. Is there more or less effort in Soviet propaganda to appeal to Ukrainian national sentiments or to appeal to sentiment as "Soviets".
- 5. Are there more kolkhozy or the same number, compared to last year? Are there mergers of kolkhozy?
- 6. Is there an increase or decrease in MVD surveillance over the Ukrainian population in the cities and on the kolkhozy?
- 7. What is the extent of the appearance of amnestied persons, by rayon?
- 8. Was the first popular reaction to the change in regime following Stalin's death that it was good or bad news? What was the later popular reaction, based on other changes which followed?
- 9. Was the first popular reaction to the purge of Beriya that it was good or bad news? What was the later popular reaction?
- 10. What is the popular reaction to Soviet anti-United States propaganda blasts as of the date of report?

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11. Attached is a list of oblast Party Secretaries in the Western Waraine and a list of persons prominent in the administration of agriculture in the Ukraine. Information is desired on their careers; personal connections to Soviet leaders, known or alleged; the popular feeling toward them, including sentiment at time of promotion or purge; any informed opinion on reasons for their reassignment. Similar information is also desired on members of the Ukrainian Party Bureau, Party Secretaries, and Deputy Chairmen of the Ukrainian Council of Ministers.

#### Oblast Party Secretaries

Chernovtsy Oblast
Gorobets, I. G.
Kravchenko, L. G.
Fesenko, I. K.

Drogobych Oblast Gapiy, D. G. Ustenko, A. I. Shelekh, N. R.

Izmail Oblast
Novikov, S. M.
Ryabik
Nenadovich

Kamenets-Podolsk Oblast Begma, V. A. Tonkocheyev, G. A. Sadovnichenko, D. G.

Kiev Oblast
Grishko, G. Ye.
Ivashchenko, O. I.
Tronko, P. T.

Lvov Oblast
Serdyuk, Z. T.
Duldykevich, B. K.
repläced Litvin, K. Z.
June 1953
Lazurenko, M. K.

Odessa Oblast Markov, V. S. Makarov, K. P. Gott, V. S. Epishev, A. Rovno Oblast

Denisenko, A. I.

Zhuravel, I. V.

Soleyko, P. T.

Stanislav Oblast Lysenko Shcherbak, F. K. Iova, P. V.

Ternopol Oblast
Shevchuk, G. I.
Debelyy, A. P.
Petrik, N. A.

Transcarpathian Oblast Vash, I. M. Vovk Soltyk Komparets

Vinnitsa Oblast Bubnovsky, N. D. Silin, D. M. Kovalev, G. K.

Volyn Oblast Grushetskiy, I. S. Ponomarenko Borysenko

Zhitomir Oblast Fedorov, A. F. Kumanek, P. F. Shapoval, A. P.





## Agricultural Personalities in the Ukraine:

Ukrainian Minister of Agriculture: - SPIVAK, M. S. - appointed May 1952 replaced April 53 by

KALCHENKO, N. T.

Dep. Minister of Agriculture

ZORIN, I.

KORSHAK, I. T. - replaced
POSTOYOK, A. V. June 52

Industrial crops Department

Dep. Head - ZADOROZHNY

Minister Soukhozy -

VLASENKO, A. V.

Minister of Meat & Dairy

BUTENKO, G. P.

Dep. - PROTSAK, I. Ye.

Administrator for Rural & Kolkhoz Construction -

RADIN, K. S.

Representative of Ministry of Procurement USSR in Ukraine -

Head - KALASHNIKOV, V. D. Dep. - VOLCHENKO, YA. S.

#### Vinnitsa Oblast

Rep. of All-Union Ministry for Agricultural Procurement -

KRAYEVSKA

Head of Vinnitsa Oblast Agricultural Department

PASETSKY SLOBORIYSKIY

Dep. Head - YADONITSKY

Vinnitsa Oblast Rep. of Board for Kolkhoz Affairs attached to AlI-Union Council of Ministers -

SHUBINA

